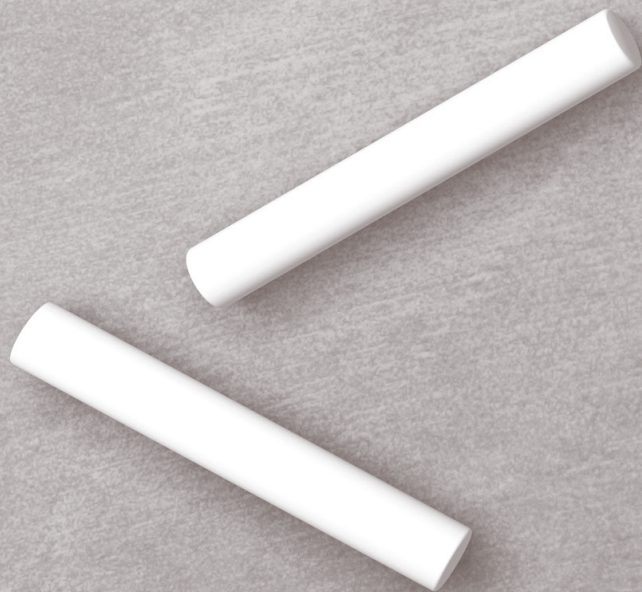


Workbook

Vocabulary 1





A 다음 문장을 잘 듣고 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 받아쓰시오.

- 1 A neighborhood is a place where people live together.
- 2 In our community, people help each other and care about one another.
- 3 A city is a big community.
- 4 Suburbs are small cities near a big city.
- 5 There are fifty states in the United States.
- 6 How many countries are there in the world?
- 7 People can do many activities at a community center.
- 8 A mayor is the leader of a community.
- 9 A good citizen treats others with respect.
- 10 Citizenship is being a good member of a community.

B 우리말에 알맞은 영어를 골라 빈칸에 3번씩 쓰시오.

시민	citizen citizenship	citizen		
동네	community neighborhood	neighborhood		
(차를) 타다	take use	take		
거주하다	respect reside	reside		
알게 되다	get to know be close to	get to know		

C 보기에서 알맞은 단어를 골라 다음 글을 완성하십시오.

noisy community good privacy nice
greet friends people help each other

Your neighbors are the ¹ people who live near you. In our ² community, people help ³ each other and care about one another. If you want to have a ⁴ good neighbor, you have to be a good neighbor first. First, you can be ⁵ nice to your neighbors. Always ⁶ greet them and say, "Hello." Get to know them. Become ⁷ friends with them. Also, don't be ⁸ noisy at your home. And respect your neighbors' ⁹ privacy. If they have any problems, ¹⁰ help them out. They will help you too in the future.

* 1일에는 복습 문제가 없습니다.

교육 R&D에 앞서가는
Key 키출판사



A 다음 문장을 잘 듣고 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 받아쓰시오.

- 1 Children need to have good manners .
- 2 Students should always be on their best behavior .
- 3 There are many rules at home and school .
- 4 Students go to their homeroom in the morning.
- 5 Students are taught different things in each class .
- 6 Do not run in the hallway .
- 7 There are seesaws and slides on the playground .
- 8 We should always get along with our classmates.
- 9 Art class is full of many fun activities .
- 10 The students play games during recess .

B 우리말에 알맞은 영어를 골라 빈칸에 3번씩 쓰시오.

규칙	manners rule	rule		
따르다	follow recite	follow		
귀담아듣다	listen state	listen		
좋은 행동	good behavior bad behavior	good behavior		
쉬는 시간	class recess	recess		

C 보기에서 알맞은 단어를 골라 다음 글을 완성하십시오.

play	flag	cafeteria	home	Pledge of Allegiance
lessons	recess	first class	go to	homeroom

John and Sally 1 go to elementary school. Their 2 first class starts at 8 a.m. They go to their 3 homeroom . They stand up, face the 4 flag , and say the 5 Pledge of Allegiance before their class begins. Then their teacher, Mrs. Smith, starts their 6 lessons . They study math, social studies, English, and art, and then they go to the 7 cafeteria for lunch. After lunch, they have 8 recess , so all the students go outside and 9 play for a while. Then they learn science, history, and music. Finally, it's 3 o'clock. It's time for them to go 10 home !

A 우리말은 영어로, 영어는 우리말로 쓰시오.

1	나라	country	9	neighbor	이웃 사람
2	시민	citizen	10	citizenship	시민권, 시민정신
3	동네, 근처	neighborhood	11	avenue	큰 대로, 가로
4	공동체	community	12	transportation	교통수단
5	도시	city	13	take	(차를) 타다, 타고 가다
6	교외	suburb	14	ride on	(탈것을) 타다, 타고 가다
7	지도자	leader	15	reside	거주하다
8	주	state	16	get to know	알게 되다, 친해지다

교육 R&D에 앞서가는

B 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 필요하면 문맥에 맞게 고쳐 쓰시오.

neighborhood	leader	citizen	citizenship	take
community center	country	community	get along	respect

- A neighborhood is a place where people live together.
동네는 사람들이 함께 살고 있는 장소이다.
- A good citizen treats others with respect .
좋은 시민은 다른 사람들을 존중한다.
- A mayor is the leader of a community.
시장은 공동체의 지도자이다.
- Citizenship is being a good member of a community .
시민정신은 공동체의 좋은 일원이 되는 것이다.
- Neighbors often get along with each other.
이웃은 보통 서로 사이좋게 지낸다.
- Many people take the bus to work or school.
일하러 가거나 학교에 가기 위해 많은 사람들이 버스를 탄다.
- People can do many activities at a community center .
사람들은 커뮤니티 센터에서 많은 활동을 할 수 있다.
- How many countries are there in the world?
세계에는 얼마나 많은 국가가 있을까?



A 다음 문장을 잘 듣고 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 받아쓰시오.

- 1 Every country has its own culture.
- 2 Christmas is a popular holiday.
- 3 My favorite holiday is Thanksgiving.
- 4 What customs do you have on Chinese New Year?
- 5 In some countries, it is a tradition to go to church on Christmas.
- 6 Most citizens have pride in their country.
- 7 You should always respect other cultures.
- 8 Memorial Day honors the people who died for our country.
- 9 People in some cultures honor their ancestors.
- 10 They hold a special ceremony for their ancestors.

B 우리말에 알맞은 영어를 골라 빈칸에 3번씩 쓰시오.

문화	customs culture	<u>culture</u>		
주다	give receive	<u>give</u>		
기억하다	honor remember	<u>remember</u>		
존중하다	recall respect	<u>respect</u>		
축하하다	celebrate hold	<u>celebrate</u>		

C 보기에서 알맞은 단어를 골라 다음 글을 완성하십시오.

customs	respect	cultures	take off
hands	wear	Korea	forks

Americans have their own 1 customs and cultures. But many other countries have these, too. We should know about other people's customs and 2 cultures. And we should always 3 respect them. For example, in America, people 4 wear their shoes in their homes. But in some Asian countries like Japan and 5 Korea, people 6 take off their shoes before going inside their homes. And Americans eat with 7 forks and knives. But in India and other countries, people often eat with their 8 hands.

A 우리말은 영어로, 영어는 우리말로 쓰시오.

1 규칙	rule	9 homeroom	홀룸, 담임 학급
2 수업(시간)	class	10 recite	암송하다, 복창하다
3 예의범절	manners	11 state	진술하다, 말하다
4 행동, 품행	behavior	12 obey	복종하다, 따르다
5 복도	hallway	13 pay attention	주의를 기울이다
6 운동장	playground	14 Pledge of Allegiance	충성에 대한 맹세
7 쉬는 시간	recess	15 listen	듣다, 귀를 기울이다
8 활동	activity	16 get along	사이좋게 지내다

B 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 필요하면 문맥에 맞게 고쳐 쓰시오.

class	activity	manners	playground	rule
recess	homeroom	behavior	art class	

- There are many rules at home and school.
집과 학교에는 많은 규칙이 있다.
- Students should always be on their best behavior.
학생들은 항상 품행이 올바라야 한다.
- Students are taught different things in each class.
학생들은 각 수업시간마다 다른 수업을 받는다.
- Children need to have good manners.
어린이들은 좋은 예의범절을 지켜야 한다.
- There are seesaws and slides on the playground.
운동장에는 시소와 미끄럼틀이 있다.
- The students play games during recess.
학생들은 쉬는 시간에 게임을 한다.
- Art class is full of many fun activities.
미술 수업은 많은 재미있는 활동이 가득하다.
- Students go to their homeroom in the morning.
학생들은 아침에 그들의 홀룸으로 간다.



A 다음 문장을 잘 듣고 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 받아쓰시오.

- 1 The capital of the United States is Washington, D.C.
- 2 Americans are citizens of the United States.
- 3 Many people vote in elections.
- 4 Each person gets one vote.
- 5 The president is the leader of the government.
- 6 Laws tell people what they can and cannot do.
- 7 All citizens have certain rights.
- 8 Americans have freedom of speech and religion.
- 9 The bald eagle is a symbol of the United States.
- 10 The American flag has 13 stripes and 50 stars.

B 우리말에 알맞은 영어를 골라 빈칸에 3번씩 쓰시오.

투표하다	elect vote	vote		
다스리다	govern protect	govern		
상징하다	symbol symbolize	symbolize		
상원의원	senator representative	senator		
시장	governor mayor	mayor		

C 보기에서 알맞은 단어를 골라 다음 글을 완성하십시오.

Senate	state	Capitol	laws	House of Representatives
leader	serves	Congress	elected	White House

The president is the **1 leader** of the American government. He is **2 elected** by the people and **3 serves** for four years. He lives in the **4 White House**. There are other government officials, too. Many serve in **5 Congress**. Congress is divided into two parts. They are the **6 Senate** and the **7 House of Representatives**. Every **8 state** has two senators. And every state has a different number of representatives in the House. The members of Congress make all the **9 laws** for the country. They work from the **10 Capitol** in Washington, D.C.

A 우리말은 영어로, 영어는 우리말로 쓰시오.

1 공휴일	holiday	9 respect	존경하다, 존중하다
2 관습	custom	10 honor	존경하다, 기리다
3 전통	tradition	11 give	주다
4 문화	culture	12 receive	받다
5 자부심	pride	13 remember	기억하다
6 조상	ancestor	14 recall	상기하다
7 의식, 의례	ceremony	15 celebrate	축하하다
8 좋아하는	favorite	16 hold	(의식을) 거행하다

B 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 필요하면 문맥에 맞게 고쳐 쓰시오.

culture	ceremony	favorite	honor	custom
pride	tradition	ancestor	hold	remember

- Most citizens have pride in their country.
대부분의 국민들은 자기 나라에 긍지를 가지고 있다.
- It is important to remember important holidays.
중요한 축제를 기억하는 것은 중요하다.
- Every country has its own culture .
모든 나라는 그들만의 문화가 있다.
- What customs do you have on Chinese New Year?
너희는 음력설에 어떤 관습을 가지고 있니?
- My favorite holiday is Thanksgiving.
내가 좋아하는 휴일은 추수감사절이다.
- People in some cultures honor their ancestors .
어떤 문화의 사람들은 그들의 조상들을 기린다.
- In some countries, it is a tradition to go to church on Christmas.
어떤 나라에서는 크리스마스 때 교회에 가는 것이 전통이다.
- They hold a special ceremony for their ancestors.
그들은 그들의 조상들을 위해 특별한 의식을 거행한다.



A 다음 문장을 잘 듣고 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 받아쓰시오.

- 1 There are many religions in the world.
- 2 Believers in Christianity think that Jesus was the son of God.
- 3 The followers of Judaism are called Jews.
- 4 The god of Islam is called Allah.
- 5 Buddhism is a religion with many followers in Asia.
- 6 Most of Hinduism's followers live in India.
- 7 The Bible, Torah, and Koran are all holy books.
- 8 People must have belief in order to follow a religion.
- 9 Many people spend time in prayer to their god.
- 10 A Christian priest conducts services in church.

B 우리말에 알맞은 영어를 골라 빈칸에 3번씩 쓰시오.

(~의 존재를) 믿다	believe in follow	believe in		
기도하다	pray worship	pray		
퍼뜨리다	follow spread	spread		
기독교 신자	Christian Jew	Christian		
이슬람교도	Hindu Muslim	Muslim		

C 보기에서 알맞은 단어를 골라 다음 글을 완성하십시오.

Christianity	holidays	Jesus Christ	church	Christmas
celebration	Easter	the dead	most	celebrate

Christians are people who believe in 1 Christianity. They believe that 2 Jesus Christ is the son of God. In Christianity, there are two very important 3 holidays. They are Christmas and Easter. 4 Christmas is on December 25. Christians 5 celebrate the birth of Jesus on this day. Christmas is a time of happiness and 6 celebration. 7 Easter is in late March or early April every year. It is the 8 most important Christian holiday. It is the day when Jesus Christ came back from 9 the dead. Most Christians go to 10 church on this day.

A 우리말은 영어로, 영어는 우리말로 쓰시오.

1 이웃, 근처	neighborhood	16 neighbor	이웃 사람
2 공동체	community	17 citizen	시민, 국민
3 예의범절	manners	18 get along	사이좋게 지내다
4 행동, 품행	behavior	19 respect	존경하다, 존중하다
5 규칙	rule	20 honor	존경하다, 기리다
6 문화	culture	21 elect	선출하다
7 공휴일	holiday	22 vote	투표하다
8 자유	freedom	23 symbol	상징, 표상
9 정부	government	24 flag	기, 깃발
10 종교	religion	25 Christianity	기독교
11 수도	capital	26 Judaism	유대교
12 선거	election	27 Islam	이슬람교
13 법	law	28 president	대통령
14 축하하다	celebrate	29 transportation	교통수단
15 따르다	follow	30 defend	방어하다, 막다

B 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 필요하면 문맥에 맞게 고쳐 쓰시오.

symbolize	capital	citizenship
rule	culture	believe in

- Citizenship is being a good member of a community.
시민정신은 공동체의 좋은 일원이 되는 것이다.
- Every country has its own culture .
모든 나라는 그들만의 문화가 있다.
- Many people believe in their religion.
많은 사람들이 그들의 종교를 믿는다.
- There are many rules at home and school.
집과 학교에는 많은 규칙이 있다.
- The capital of the United States is Washington, D.C.
미국의 수도는 워싱턴 DC이다.
- The Statue of Liberty symbolizes freedom.
자유의 여신상은 자유를 상징한다.



A 다음 문장을 잘 듣고 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 받아쓰시오.

- 1 Most rivers flow to a sea or an ocean.
- 2 A lake is a large body of water surrounded by land.
- 3 A stream is a small, narrow river.
- 4 A forest has many kinds of trees.
- 5 Plains are large, flat lands with grasses.
- 6 Most deserts are hot and sandy and get very little rain.
- 7 Mount Everest is the highest mountain in the world.
- 8 Hills are not as high as mountains.
- 9 An ocean is a very large body of salt water.
- 10 An island is a body of land surrounded by water.

B 우리말에 알맞은 영어를 골라 빈칸에 3번씩 쓰시오.

섬	ocean island	island		
평원	plain forest	plain		
~에 둘러싸이다	be surrounded by be made up of	be surrounded by		
등반하다	climb walk through	climb		
~을 향해하다	flow sail on	sail on		

C 보기에서 알맞은 단어를 골라 다음 글을 완성하십시오.

damage	protected	national parks	camp	Grand Canyon
largest	scenery	Yellowstone	tour	preserve

The United States has many ¹ national parks. These are ² protected areas. So people cannot develop or ³ damage them. The first national park was ⁴ Yellowstone National Park. It is an area with stunning ⁵ scenery and many wild animals. The ⁶ Grand Canyon is also a national park. It is one of the ⁷ largest canyons in the world. Every year, millions of people visit these parks. They ⁸ tour the parks and go hiking. Some even ⁹ camp in the parks. They learn about the land and how to ¹⁰ preserve it, too.

A 우리말은 영어로, 영어는 우리말로 쓰시오.

1 성서, 경전	<u>holy book</u>	9 believe in	<u>(~의 존재를) 믿다</u>
2 믿음	<u>belief</u>	10 pray	<u>기도하다</u>
3 종교	<u>religion</u>	11 prayer	<u>기도, 기원</u>
4 기독교	<u>Christianity</u>	12 priest	<u>성직자, 사제</u>
5 유대교	<u>Judaism</u>	13 worship	<u>예배하다</u>
6 이슬람교	<u>Islam</u>	14 spread	<u>퍼뜨리다, 전파하다</u>
7 불교	<u>Buddhism</u>	15 follow	<u>따르다</u>
8 힌두교	<u>Hinduism</u>	16 follower	<u>추종자, 신자</u>

B 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 필요하면 문맥에 맞게 고쳐 쓰시오.

follow	follower	belief	pray	priest
believe in	prayer	missionary	religion	god

- There are many religions in the world.
세상에는 많은 종교가 있다.
- Millions of people follow the teachings of Jesus.
수많은 사람들이 예수의 가르침을 따른다.
- Most of Hinduism's followers live in India.
대부분의 힌두교 신자들은 인도에 산다.
- Many people spend time in prayer to their god .
많은 사람들이 그들의 신에게 기도하는 데 시간을 보낸다.
- People must have belief in order to follow a religion.
종교를 따르기 위해서는 신앙을 가져야 한다.
- Many people believe in their religion.
많은 사람들이 그들의 종교를 믿는다.
- People usually pray in church.
사람들은 대개 교회에서 기도한다.
- Missionaries spread Christianity all over the world.
선교사들은 전 세계에 기독교를 전파한다.



A 다음 문장을 잘 듣고 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 받아쓰시오.

- 1 Asia is the largest continent on Earth.
- 2 Countries like England, Germany, and Italy are in Europe.
- 3 Australia is in the Southern Hemisphere.
- 4 The United States is located in North America.
- 5 The Amazon River flows through South America.
- 6 Lions, tigers, and elephants are all animals living in Africa.
- 7 Antarctica is the coldest continent.
- 8 The Pacific Ocean is larger than every other ocean.
- 9 The Atlantic Ocean is between Europe and the Americas.
- 10 The Indian Ocean lies south of India and east of Africa.

B 우리말에 알맞은 영어를 골라 빈칸에 3번씩 쓰시오.

반도	island peninsula	peninsula		
대륙	continent land	continent		
섬	beach island	island		
~ 옆에 있다	be next to between	be next to		
~에 위치해 있다	lie in live in	lie in		

C 보기에서 알맞은 단어를 골라 다음 글을 완성하십시오.

the Old World seven named Pacific island
the New World biggest lies Antarctic located

There are 1 seven continents on Earth. Asia is the 2 biggest of all of them. Europe has many countries 3 located in it. Asia, Europe, and Africa are often called 4 “the Old World.” Australia is the largest 5 island on Earth. People call North and South America 6 “the New World.” There are five oceans on Earth. The 7 Pacific is the biggest. The Atlantic 8 lies between the Old World and the New World. The Indian Ocean is the only ocean 9 named for a country. The Arctic and 10 Antarctic oceans are both very cold.

A 우리말은 영어로, 영어는 우리말로 쓰시오.

1 숲	forest	9 ocean	대양, 큰 바다
2 평야	plain	10 island	섬
3 사막	desert	11 climb	(높은 산에) 오르다
4 산	mountain	12 walk through	~을 (통과하여) 걷다
5 언덕	hill	13 sail on	~을 항해하다
6 강	river	14 coast	연안, 해안
7 호수	lake	15 be surrounded by	~에 둘러싸여 있다
8 내, 개울	stream	16 be made up of	~로 이루어져 있다

B 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 필요하면 문맥에 맞게 고쳐 쓰시오.

flow	lake	ocean	stream	hill
desert	mountain	beach	rain	salt water

- An ocean is a very large body of salt water.
대양은 아주 드넓은 해역이다.
- Mount Everest is the highest mountain in the world.
에베레스트 산은 세계에서 가장 높은 산이다.
- Most rivers flow to a sea or an ocean.
대부분의 강은 바다나 대양으로 흘러간다.
- Most deserts are hot and sandy and get very little rain.
대부분의 사막은 뜨겁고 모래가 많고 비가 거의 오지 않는다.
- A lake is a large body of water surrounded by land.
호수는 육지로 둘러싸인 넓은 수역이다.
- A stream is a small, narrow river.
내는 작고 좁은 강이다.
- Hills are not as high as mountains.
언덕은 산만큼 높지 않다.
- Many beaches on seas have sand.
바닷가의 많은 해변에는 모래가 있다.



A 다음 문장을 잘 듣고 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 받아쓰시오.

- 1 Maps show people the locations of places.
- 2 A symbol is a picture that stands for a real thing on a map.
- 3 The map key explains what the symbols on a map mean.
- 4 A compass shows what direction you're going.
- 5 We find the locations of places on maps.
- 6 North, south, east, and west are the four main directions.
- 7 Take a route to go from one place to another.
- 8 Follow instructions to get to your destination.
- 9 Turn right at the intersection.
- 10 An intersection is where two roads meet.

B 우리말에 알맞은 영어를 골라 빈칸에 3번씩 쓰시오.

나침반	compass map key	compass		
위치	direction location	location		
교차로	intersection direction	intersection		
~을 상징하다	mean stand for	stand for		
길을 잃다	get lost take a route	get lost		

C 보기에 알맞은 단어를 골라 다음 글을 완성하십시오.

continents	area	cities	countries
drawings	land	find	details

Maps are **1** drawings of different places. They show what an **2** area looks like. Some maps show very large areas, like **3** countries. Other maps show small areas, like **4** cities or neighborhoods. Maps can show many things. On big maps, they show the **5** land and water. These maps have countries, seas, oceans, and even **6** continents on them. People use these maps to **7** find countries and cities. Small maps might show one city or area. They have many **8** details. People use these maps to find their way somewhere.

A 우리말은 영어로, 영어는 우리말로 쓰시오.

1 북아메리카	<u>North America</u>	9 Atlantic Ocean	<u>대서양</u>
2 남아메리카	<u>South America</u>	10 Indian Ocean	<u>인도양</u>
3 남극 대륙	<u>Antarctica</u>	11 bay	<u>(작은) 만</u>
4 아시아	<u>Asia</u>	12 gulf	<u>만</u>
5 유럽	<u>Europe</u>	13 peninsula	<u>반도</u>
6 아프리카	<u>Africa</u>	14 be next to	<u>~ 옆에 있다</u>
7 호주	<u>Australia</u>	15 be located in	<u>~에 위치해 있다</u>
8 태평양	<u>Pacific Ocean</u>	16 be situated in	<u>~에 위치해 있다</u>

B 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 필요하면 문맥에 맞게 고쳐 쓰시오.

Asia	South America	Africa	Europe	Earth
located	Pacific Ocean	land	continent	covered

- The world has seven continents .
세계에는 7개의 대륙이 있다.
- Asia is the largest continent on Earth .
아시아는 지구에서 가장 큰 대륙이다.
- Countries like England, Germany, and Italy are in Europe .
영국, 독일, 이탈리아 같은 나라들은 유럽 대륙에 있다.
- The Amazon River flows through South America .
아마존 강은 남아메리카를 관통해서 흐른다.
- Korea is located in eastern Asia.
한국은 동아시아에 위치해 있다.
- Lions, tigers, and elephants are all animals living in Africa .
사자, 호랑이, 코끼리는 모두 아프리카에 살고 있는 동물들이다.
- The Pacific Ocean is larger than every other ocean.
태평양은 다른 대양들보다 크다.
- Any area that is not covered by water is called land .
물로 덮이지 않은 지역은 어디든 육지라고 불린다.



A 다음 문장을 잘 듣고 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 받아쓰시오.

- 1 Oil, coal, and gas are natural resources.
- 2 Tigers and pandas are endangered animals.
- 3 Extinct species are no longer alive.
- 4 We can put paper and glass in the recycling bin.
- 5 It's important to keep the environment clean.
- 6 Air and water pollution are very harmful.
- 7 Pollution makes the Earth dirty.
- 8 Everyone should throw garbage in the trash can.
- 9 It's everyone's responsibility to take care of the environment.
- 10 Conservation can save natural resources.

B 우리말에 알맞은 영어를 골라 빈칸에 3번씩 쓰시오.

오염	dirty pollution	<u>pollution</u>		
환경	environment natural resources	<u>environment</u>		
재활용품 통	trash can recycling bin	<u>recycling bin</u>		
보존하다	preserve waste	<u>preserve</u>		
재활용하다	reduce recycle	<u>recycle</u>		

C 보기에서 알맞은 단어를 골라 다음 글을 완성하십시오.

species	animals	extinct	panda
hunting	blue whale	land	endangered

There are many animals on the Earth. Some 1 species have many animals. But there are just a few animals in other species. These animals are 2 endangered. If we aren't careful, they could all die and become 3 extinct. In China, the 4 panda is endangered. In the oceans, the 5 blue whale is endangered. There are many other endangered 6 animals, too. What can people do? People can stop 7 hunting them. And people can set aside 8 land for the animals to live on. Then, maybe one day, they will not be endangered anymore.

A 우리말은 영어로, 영어는 우리말로 쓰시오.

1 위치	location	9 instruction	지시(문), 명령
2 방향	direction	10 route	루트, 경로
3 지도	map	11 mean	의미하다
4 (지도의) 기호	symbol	12 symbolize	상징하다
5 (지도의) 범례	map key	13 stand for	~을 상징하다
6 나침반	compass	14 be located	위치해 있다
7 교차로	intersection	15 take	취하다, (길을) 나아가다
8 돌다	turn	16 get lost	길을 잃다

B 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 필요하면 문맥에 맞게 고쳐 쓰시오.

location	map key	route	symbol	stand for
instruction	intersection	north	follow	turn

- Maps show people the locations of places.
지도는 사람들에게 여러 곳의 위치를 보여준다.
- A symbol is a picture that stands for a real thing on a map.
기호는 지도상에서 실물을 상징하는 그림이다.
- The map key explains what the symbols on a map mean.
범례는 지도상의 기호가 무엇을 의미하는지 설명한다.
- Take a route to go from one place to another.
한 장소에서 다른 장소로 가려면 경로를 따라가라.
- Follow the instructions to get to your destination.
목적지에 도착하려면 지시를 따라라.
- Turn right at the intersection.
교차로에서 오른쪽으로 돌아라.
- North, south, east, and west are the four main directions.
동서남북은 네 가지 주요 방위이다.
- They are following the fastest route.
그들은 가장 빠른 경로를 따르고 있다.



A 다음 문장을 잘 듣고 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 받아쓰시오.

- 1 Native Americans were the first people who lived in America.
- 2 Many American Indian tribes lived in America.
- 3 North and South America were called the New World.
- 4 The voyage from Europe to the New World took many weeks.
- 5 Christopher Columbus was the explorer who discovered America.
- 6 The Spanish were looking for treasure in the New World.
- 7 The Pilgrims sailed on a ship called the Mayflower.
- 8 The Pilgrims came to America for religious freedom.
- 9 Native Americans and Europeans fought many wars.
- 10 The English started several colonies in North America.

B 우리말에 알맞은 영어를 골라 빈칸에 3번씩 쓰시오.

청교도	Pilgrim Puritan	<u>Puritan</u>		
긴 항해	voyage sail	<u>voyage</u>		
발견하다	discover explore	<u>discover</u>		
정착하다	land settle in	<u>settle in</u>		
식민지로 개척하다	explore colonize	<u>colonize</u>		

C 보기에서 알맞은 단어를 골라 다음 글을 완성하십시오.

defeated	explorers	Europeans	Spanish	slaves
looked for	war	New World	friends	natives

Christopher Columbus discovered the 1 New World in 1492. After him, many 2 Europeans began to visit the land. Most of the early 3 explorers came from Spain. The 4 Spanish wanted to get rich. So they 5 looked for gold and silver. They were often very cruel to the 6 natives. They made 7 war on them. So the Spanish killed many natives. They 8 defeated the Aztecs. And they also defeated the Incas. They made many natives their 9 slaves. They were not interested in being 10 friends with them. They just wanted treasure.

A 우리말은 영어로, 영어는 우리말로 쓰시오.

1 지도	map	16 be surrounded by	~에 둘러싸여 있다
2 강	river	17 be made up of	~로 이루어져 있다
3 호수	lake	18 be next to	~ 옆에 있다
4 태평양	Pacific Ocean	19 be located in	~에 위치해 있다
5 반도	peninsula	20 stand for	~을 상징하다
6 (지도의) 기호	symbol	21 endangered	(멸종) 위기에 처한
7 (지도의) 범례	map key	22 conservation	(자연환경의) 보호
8 섬	island	23 recycle	재활용하다
9 자연 자원	natural resources	24 reuse	재사용하다
10 재활용품 통	recycling bin	25 preserve	보존하다, 보호하다
11 환경	environment	26 waste	낭비하다
12 오염, 공해	pollution	27 take care of	~을 보살피다, 돌보다
13 멸종된	extinct	28 discover	발견하다
14 아메리카 원주민	Native American	29 explore	탐험하다
15 책임	responsibility	30 land	상륙하다

B 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 필요하면 문맥에 맞게 고쳐 쓰시오.

Native American	endangered	ocean
conservation	location	Asia

- An ocean is a very large body of salt water.
대양은 아주 드넓은 해역이다.
- Asia is the largest continent on Earth.
아시아는 지구에서 가장 큰 대륙이다.
- Maps show people the locations of places.
지도는 사람들에게 여러 곳의 위치를 보여준다.
- Pandas and tigers are endangered animals.
팬더와 호랑이는 멸종 위기에 처한 동물들이다.
- Conservation can save natural resources.
환경보호는 자연 자원을 살릴 수 있다.
- Native Americans were the first people who lived in America.
아메리카 원주민은 아메리카에 맨 처음 살았던 사람들이었다.



A 다음 문장을 잘 듣고 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 받아쓰시오.

- 1 The weather changes with each season.
- 2 In spring, the flowers begin to bloom.
- 3 The weather is usually hot and sunny in summer.
- 4 The leaves change colors during fall.
- 5 Winter is a time of cold weather and snow.
- 6 Rain, snow, and storms are all kinds of weather.
- 7 The temperature is hot in summer and cold in winter.
- 8 The weather is often sunny during summer.
- 9 In some places, it is very rainy in spring.
- 10 In some places, it is very snowy in winter.

B 우리말에 알맞은 영어를 골라 빈칸에 3번씩 쓰시오.

번개	thunder lightning	lightning		
폭풍	typhoon storm	storm		
비가 오는	rainy snowy	rainy		
(바람이) 불다	blow fall	blow		
(온도가) 올라가다	increase decrease	increase		

C 보지에서 알맞은 단어를 골라 다음 글을 완성하십시오.

colors	autumn	winter	warmer	snows
weather	growing	sunny	seasons	decrease

There are four ¹ seasons in a year. They are spring, summer, fall, and ² winter. Sometimes people say ³ “autumn” instead of fall. Each season has different kinds of ⁴ weather. In spring, the air gets ⁵ warmer, and the weather is often rainy. Everything comes back to life. Flowers start to bloom, and leaves start ⁶ growing on trees. In summer, the weather is usually very hot and ⁷ sunny. In fall, the temperature starts to ⁸ decrease. The weather gets cooler. The leaves on trees start changing ⁹ colors. Winter is the coldest season. It usually ¹⁰ snows during the winter.

A 우리말은 영어로, 영어는 우리말로 쓰시오.

1 신세계	<u>New World</u>	9 <i>Mayflower</i>	<u>메이플라워호</u>
2 아메리카 원주민	<u>Native American</u>	10 discover	<u>발견하다</u>
3 부족	<u>tribe</u>	11 explore	<u>탐험하다</u>
4 항해	<u>voyage</u>	12 land	<u>상륙하다</u>
5 탐험가	<u>explorer</u>	13 Pilgrim	<u>필그림</u>
6 보물	<u>treasure</u>	14 Puritan	<u>청교도</u>
7 자유	<u>freedom</u>	15 colonize	<u>식민지로서 개척하다</u>
8 식민지	<u>colony</u>	16 settle in	<u>정착하다</u>

B 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 필요하면 문맥에 맞게 고쳐 쓰시오.

Native American	explorer	voyage	<i>Mayflower</i>	treasure
New World	tribe	different	Columbus	

- Christopher Columbus was the explorer who discovered America.
크리스토퍼 콜럼버스는 미국을 발견한 탐험가였다.
- Native Americans were the first people who lived in America.
아메리카 원주민은 아메리카에 맨 처음 살았던 사람들이었다.
- The Pilgrims sailed on a ship called the Mayflower.
필그림들은 메이플라워호라고 불리는 배로 항해를 하였다.
- The voyage from Europe to the New World took many weeks.
유럽에서 신세계로 가는 항해는 수주일 이 걸렸다.
- North and South America were called the New World.
북아메리카와 남아메리카는 신세계라고 불렸다.
- The Spanish were looking for treasure in the New World.
스페인 사람들은 신세계에서 보물을 찾고 있었다.
- Many American Indian tribes lived in America.
많은 인디언 부족들이 아메리카에 살았다.
- The Native Americans' way of life was very different from that of the explorers. 아메리카 원주민의 생활방식은 그 탐험가들의 생활방식과 아주 달랐다.



A 다음 문장을 잘 듣고 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 받아쓰시오.

- 1 Plants need sunlight, air, water, and nutrients to grow.
- 2 Leaves use sunlight to make food for plants.
- 3 Stems carry water and nutrients from the roots to the leaves.
- 4 Roots absorb water and nutrients from the soil.
- 5 A part of the flower makes seeds.
- 6 Good soil is necessary for plants to grow in.
- 7 Nutrients let plants become strong and healthy.
- 8 Farmers sow seeds in their fields.
- 9 We plant trees so that new ones will grow.
- 10 You must water plants regularly.

B 우리말에 알맞은 영어를 골라 빈칸에 3번씩 쓰시오.

줄기	leaf stem	stem		
(식물을) 심다	plant sow	plant		
물을 주다	water carry	water		
자라다	grow absorb	grow		
꽃이 피다	bear bloom	bloom		

C 보기에 알맞은 단어를 골라 다음 글을 완성하십시오.

seeds	plants	nutrients	growing	soil
tiny	water	branches	blossom	sunlight

Let's grow some 1 plants in a garden. First, we need some 2 seeds. We have to plant the seeds in the 3 soil, and then we should give them 4 water. After a few days or weeks, the plants will start 5 growing above the ground. First, they will be 6 tiny, but they will become taller every day.

Now, the plants need plenty of 7 sunlight, water, and 8 nutrients in order to get bigger. Slowly, the stems will grow higher, and the plants will get 9 branches and leaves. Some of them will start to 10 blossom. These blossoms will turn into fruit we can eat later.

A 우리말은 영어로, 영어는 우리말로 쓰시오.

1 봄	spring	9 rain	비가 오다
2 여름	summer	10 snow	눈이 오다
3 가을	fall	11 fall	(눈, 비 등이) 내리다
4 겨울	winter	12 increase	(온도 등이) 올라가다
5 계절	season	13 decrease	(온도 등이) 내려가다
6 날씨	weather	14 lightning	번개, 번갯불
7 온도	temperature	15 thunder	천둥, 우레
8 (바람이) 불다	blow	16 storm	폭풍, 폭풍우

B 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 필요하면 문맥에 맞게 고쳐 쓰시오.

temperature	bloom	change	fall	season
hot and sunny	winter	rainy	snowy	weather

- The weather changes with each season .
날씨는 각 계절에 따라 변한다.
- In spring, the flowers begin to bloom .
봄에는 꽃들이 피기 시작한다.
- The temperature is hot in summer.
여름에는 기온이 덥다.
- In some places, it is very rainy in spring.
어떤 지역은 봄에 비가 아주 많이 온다.
- The leaves change colors during fall .
나뭇잎들은 가을에 색깔이 변한다.
- In some places, it is very snowy in winter.
어떤 지역은 겨울에 눈이 아주 많이 온다.
- The weather is usually hot and sunny in summer.
여름에는 대개 날씨가 덥고 해가 짹짹하다.
- Snow falls in the winter .
겨울에는 눈이 내린다.



A 다음 문장을 잘 듣고 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 받아쓰시오.

- 1 Animals and plants are living things.
- 2 A habitat is a place where animals and plants live.
- 3 Squirrels, deer, and bears live in forest habitats.
- 4 Some underground animals are moles, gophers, and worms.
- 5 The desert habitat is very hot and dry.
- 6 Fish, whales, and dolphins live in water habitats.
- 7 Grasslands are flat areas with grass and no trees.
- 8 A rainforest is a wet and hot environment.
- 9 Every animal goes through a life cycle of birth, life, and death.
- 10 Few animals live in the desert.

B 우리말에 알맞은 영어를 골라 빈칸에 3번씩 쓰시오.

살아남다	survive adapt	survive		
적응하다	change adapt	adapt		
멸종되다	die out stay alive	die out		
서식지	habitat desert	habitat		
건조한	moist dry	dry		

C 보기에서 알맞은 단어를 골라 다음 글을 완성하십시오.

grow	desert	survive	habitat	water
live in	unique	animals	weather	food

An animal's 1 habitat is very important. It has everything an animal needs to 2 survive. Most animals can't 3 live in other habitats. Fish live in the 4 water. They can't survive in the 5 desert. Deer live in the forest. They can't survive in the jungle. What makes a habitat 6 unique? There are many things. Two of them are more important than the others. They are 7 weather and temperature. These two help certain plants 8 grow. Many animals use these plants for 9 food and shelter. Without them, the 10 animals could not live in those habitats.

A 우리말은 영어로, 영어는 우리말로 쓰시오.

1 잎	leaf	9 branch	(나무)가지
2 줄기	stem	10 fruit	과일, 열매
3 뿌리	root	11 grow	자라다
4 식물	plant	12 water	물을 주다
5 꽃	flower	13 bloom	꽃이 피다
6 흙	soil	14 blossom	(나무 등이) 꽃이 피다
7 영양분	nutrient	15 produce	(열매를) 맺다
8 (식물을) 심다	plant	16 absorb	빨어들이다

B 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 필요하면 문맥에 맞게 고쳐 쓰시오.

make food	grow	stem	flower
fruit	bloom	sow	nutrient

- Plants need sunlight, air, and water to grow .
식물이 자라기 위해서는 햇빛과 공기와 물이 필요하다.
- A part of the flower makes seeds.
꽃의 일부는 씨를 만든다.
- Stems carry water and nutrients from the roots.
줄기는 뿌리에서 물과 영양분을 나른다.
- Leaves use sunlight to make food .
잎은 영양분을 만들기 위해 햇빛을 이용한다.
- Nutrients let plants become strong.
영양분은 식물을 튼튼하게 한다.
- The flower is blooming right now.
지금 꽃이 피고 있다.
- Apples and bananas are fruits that grow on trees.
사과와 바나나는 나무에서 자라는 과일이다.
- Farmers sow seeds in their fields.
농부들은 그들의 밭에 씨를 뿌린다.



A 다음 문장을 잘 듣고 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 받아쓰시오.

- 1 Can you name the world's five oceans ?
- 2 Many kinds of plants and animals live in the undersea world.
- 3 The shore is where the sea and land meet .
- 4 Tides are the rising and falling of waters in the oceans.
- 5 At low tide , the water level drops.
- 6 Ocean currents are a continuous, directed movement of ocean water.
- 7 A trench is a deep hole in the ocean that can go down for miles.
- 8 Many creatures , like whales, feed on plankton in the oceans.
- 9 Water pollution is making the seas and oceans dirty nowadays.
- 10 Coral reefs are places that have huge amounts of sea life.

B 우리말에 알맞은 영어를 골라 빈칸에 3번씩 쓰시오.

소금물	salt water fresh water	<u>salt water</u>		
민물	salt water fresh water	<u>fresh water</u>		
나르다	carry catch	<u>carry</u>		
(조수가) 밀려오다	rise fall	<u>rise</u>		
태평양	Pacific Ocean Atlantic Ocean	<u>Pacific Ocean</u>		

C 보기에 알맞은 단어를 골라 다음 글을 완성하십시오.

habitats	stop	seafood	careful	catching
smaller	ocean	decreasing	healthy	increase

The ocean has many different 1 habitats for many plants and animals. It helps the Earth stay 2 healthy . So we have to be 3 careful not to hurt the ocean.

Many people around the world enjoy eating 4 seafood . Fishermen catch food in the 5 ocean for us to eat. Unfortunately, the fishermen are 6 catching too many fish these days. So the number of fish in the oceans is 7 decreasing . Many fishing grounds are getting 8 smaller and smaller. Fishermen need to 9 stop catching so many fish. They must give the fish time to 10 increase their numbers.

A 우리말은 영어로, 영어는 우리말로 쓰시오.

1 서식지	habitat	9 life cycle	생활주기
2 생명체	living thing	10 live in	~에 살다, 서식하다
3 사막	desert	11 survive	살아남다, 생존하다
4 숲	forest	12 stay alive	살아남다, 생존하다
5 땅속	underground	13 adapt	적응하다
6 초원	grassland	14 change	변화하다, 바뀌다
7 환경	environment	15 die out	멸종되다, 소멸되다
8 열대우림	rainforest	16 become extinct	멸종되다

B 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 필요하면 문맥에 맞게 고쳐 쓰시오.

habitat	underground	desert	environment	rainforest
life cycle	live in	forest	living thing	

- Animals and plants are living things.
동물과 식물은 생물이다.
- A habitat is a place where animals and plants live.
서식지란 동물과 식물들이 살고 있는 곳이다.
- Every animal goes through a life cycle of birth, life, and death.
모든 동물은 태어나고, 살고, 죽는 생활주기를 거친다.
- A rainforest is a wet and hot environment.
열대우림은 습하고 더운 환경이다.
- Squirrels, deer, and bears live in forest habitats.
다람쥐, 사슴, 곰은 삼림지에 산다.
- The desert habitat is very hot and dry.
사막 서식지는 아주 덥고 건조하다.
- Few animals live in the desert.
사막에는 동물들이 거의 살지 않는다.
- Some underground animals are moles and gophers.
땅속에 사는 동물에는 두더지와 땅다람쥐가 있다.



A 다음 문장을 잘 듣고 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 받아쓰시오.

- 1 The human body has 206 bones.
- 2 A skeleton is the structure of the bones in the body.
- 3 Muscles make you move; you use muscles to walk, run, and jump.
- 4 The heart pumps blood to the rest of the body.
- 5 Blood carries oxygen and nutrients to the body.
- 6 The stomach digests food in the body.
- 7 Saliva helps break down food in the body.
- 8 The brain controls the body's nervous system.
- 9 Nerves send messages to all parts of the body.
- 10 Some germs can make you sick.

B 우리말에 알맞은 영어를 골라 빈칸에 3번씩 쓰시오.

뼈대	skeleton bone	<u>skeleton</u>		
시각	hearing sight	<u>sight</u>		
(심장이) 뛰다	pump beat	<u>beat</u>		
순환하다	send circulate	<u>circulate</u>		
분해하다	break down move	<u>break down</u>		

C 보기에 알맞은 단어를 골라 다음 글을 완성하십시오.

medicine	parts	gets sick	healthy	well
germs	attack	machine	kill	defeat

A person's body is like a 1 machine. It has many 2 parts that help keep it running. If these parts are running 3 well, a person will be 4 healthy. But sometimes a person's body breaks down. Then that person 5 gets sick.

Many times, 6 germs make a person sick. When germs 7 attack a body, it needs to fight back. Sometimes, the person's body alone can 8 defeat the germs. Other times, the person might need 9 medicine from a doctor to get better. Fortunately, many medicines can 10 kill germs and help bodies become healthy again.

A 우리말은 영어로, 영어는 우리말로 쓰시오.

1 식물	plant	16 habitat	서식지
2 잎	leaf	17 living thing	생명체
3 줄기	stem	18 skeleton	뼈대, 골격
4 뿌리	root	19 muscle	근육
5 자라다	grow	20 water level	수위, 수평면
6 비가 오다	rain	21 low tide	썰물
7 눈이 오다	snow	22 high tide	밀물
8 (눈, 비가) 내리다	fall	23 live in	~에 살다
9 계절	season	24 digest	소화하다
10 날씨	weather	25 nervous system	신경계
11 대양, 바다	ocean	26 rise	(조수가) 밀려오다
12 조수	tide	27 fall	(조수가) 나가다
13 해안	shore	28 trench	해구, 협곡
14 해류	ocean current	29 water pollution	수질오염
15 플랑크톤	plankton	30 coral reef	산호초

B 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 필요하면 문맥에 맞게 고쳐 쓰시오.

tide	plant	habitat
rainy	season	stem

- Plants need sunlight, air, and water to grow.
식물이 자라기 위해서는 햇빛과 공기와 물이 필요하다.
- Stems carry water and nutrients from the roots.
줄기는 뿌리에서 물과 영양분을 나른다.
- The weather changes with each season.
날씨는 각 계절에 따라 변한다.
- Tides are the rising and falling of waters in the oceans.
조수는 바닷물이 밀려들어왔다 나갔다 하는 것이다.
- A habitat is a place where animals and plants live.
서식지란 동물과 식물들이 살고 있는 곳이다.
- In some places, it is very rainy in spring.
어떤 지역은 봄에 비가 아주 많이 온다.



A 다음 문장을 잘 듣고 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 받아쓰시오.

- 1 Solids are hard objects that can be touched.
- 2 Water is a liquid.
- 3 The air in the sky and inside balloons is a gas.
- 4 Everything in the world is made of different forms of matter.
- 5 Ice is water in its solid form.
- 6 There are three states of matter: solid, liquid, and gas.
- 7 What causes water to change into a gas?
- 8 You can heat a solid to turn it into a liquid.
- 9 You can cool a gas to change it into a liquid.
- 10 If you boil water, it changes from a liquid to a gas.

B 우리말에 알맞은 영어를 골라 빈칸에 3번씩 쓰시오.

얼다	freeze melt	freeze		
데우다	cool heat	heat		
식히다	cool heat	cool		
끓이다	boil melt	boil		
액체	gas liquid	liquid		

C 보기에 알맞은 단어를 골라 다음 글을 완성하십시오.

temperature	liquid	change	solid	forms
water vapor	freezes	gas	boils	solid form

Water has three **1 forms**. It can be a solid, a **2 liquid**, or a gas. Why does it **3 change**? It changes because of the **4 temperature**. Water's normal state is liquid. But water sometimes becomes a **5 solid**. Water **6 freezes** when heat is taken away from it. Water in its **7 solid form** is called ice. Also, sometimes water becomes a **8 gas**. Water **9 boils** when its temperature gets high enough. When water is a gas, it is called **10 water vapor**.

A 우리말은 영어로, 영어는 우리말로 쓰시오.

1 뼈	bone	9 digest	소화하다
2 뼈대, 골격	skeleton	10 saliva	침, 타액
3 근육	muscle	11 pump	펌프질하다
4 심장	heart	12 beat	(심장이) 뛰다
5 피	blood	13 break down	분해하다
6 뇌	brain	14 digestive system	소화계
7 신경	nerve	15 nervous system	신경계
8 세균, 병원균	germ	16 muscular system	근육 조직

B 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 필요하면 문맥에 맞게 고쳐 쓰시오.

skeleton	brain	stomach	bone	human body
heart	muscle	circulate	nervous	germ

- The human body has 206 bones.
사람의 몸은 206개의 뼈를 가지고 있다.
- A skeleton is the structure of the bones.
골격은 뼈들의 구조이다.
- The brain controls the body's nervous system.
뇌는 신체의 신경계를 조절한다.
- The stomach digests food in the body.
위는 몸 안의 음식물을 소화시킨다.
- Some germs can make you sick.
어떤 세균은 너를 병이 나게 할 수도 있다.
- Muscles make you move.
근육은 너를 움직이게 만든다.
- The heart pumps blood to the rest of the body.
심장은 피를 펌프질하여 나머지 신체부위에 보낸다.
- Blood circulates throughout a person's entire body.
피는 사람의 온몸을 순환한다.



A 다음 문장을 잘 듣고 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 받아쓰시오.

- 1 People use rulers to measure length.
- 2 You use inches when you measure your waist size.
- 3 One foot is about 30 centimeters.
- 4 People use ounces and pounds for weight in the United States.
- 5 Use feet or centimeters to measure height.
- 6 People measure weight with a scale.
- 7 People use inches and feet for length in the United States.
- 8 Use meters or miles when you measure distance.
- 9 The temperature tells you how hot or cold something is.
- 10 A thermometer measures temperature.

B 우리말에 알맞은 영어를 골라 빈칸에 3번씩 쓰시오.

재다	measure fill	<u>measure</u>		
높이	weight height	<u>height</u>		
무게	weight height	<u>weight</u>		
길이	length distance	<u>length</u>		
거리	length distance	<u>distance</u>		

C 보기에서 알맞은 단어를 골라 다음 글을 완성하십시오.

measured	measure	ingredients	need	amount
teaspoons	cups	cookies	cup	cooking

It's time to make some 1 cookies. We have all of the 2 ingredients. Now, we need to 3 measure everything before we start cooking.

First, we need 1 4 cup of butter. After that, we need $\frac{3}{4}$ cup of white sugar, the same 5 amount of brown sugar, and $2\frac{1}{4}$ 6 cups of flour. We also need 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ 7 teaspoons of vanilla extract, 1 teaspoon of baking soda, and $\frac{1}{2}$ teaspoon of salt. We have to measure $1\frac{1}{2}$ cups of chocolate chips, too. Finally, we 8 need 2 eggs. Now we have 9 measured all of our ingredients. Let's start 10 cooking.

A 우리말은 영어로, 영어는 우리말로 쓰시오.

1 고체	<u>solid</u>	9 change into	<u>~로 바뀌다</u>
2 액체	<u>liquid</u>	10 boil	<u>끓이다</u>
3 기체	<u>gas</u>	11 touch	<u>만지다</u>
4 물질	<u>matter</u>	12 feel	<u>만져보다, 느끼다</u>
5 형태	<u>form</u>	13 become	<u>~로 되다, ~가 되다</u>
6 상태	<u>state</u>	14 freeze	<u>(물이) 얼다, 얼리다</u>
7 열을 가하다	<u>heat</u>	15 melt	<u>녹다, 녹이다</u>
8 차갑게 하다	<u>cool</u>	16 air	<u>공기</u>

B 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 필요하면 문맥에 맞게 고쳐 쓰시오.

liquid	solid	gas	boil	air
melt	change	touch	matter	

- Water is a liquid. 물은 액체이다.
- There are three states of matter: solid, liquid, and gas.
물질에는 고체, 액체, 기체의 세 가지 상태가 있다.
- The air in the sky and inside balloons is a gas.
공중에 있는 공기와 풍선 속의 공기는 기체이다.
- If you boil water, it changes from a liquid to a gas.
물을 끓이면, 물은 액체에서 기체로 변한다.
- Very hot temperatures can melt ice.
아주 뜨거운 온도는 얼음을 녹일 수 있다.
- What causes water to change into a gas?
무엇이 물을 기체로 변하게 하는가?
- Solids are hard objects that can be touched.
고체는 손으로 만질 수 있는 딱딱한 물체이다.
- It is possible to touch solid matter.
고체(물질)를 만지는 것은 가능하다.



A 다음 문장을 잘 듣고 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 받아쓰시오.

- Electricity runs machines like TVs, computers, and refrigerators.
- Electricity is a form of energy.
- An electric current runs through a wire.
- A lightning bolt is a powerful form of electricity.
- What's the job of a wire?
- A battery can store electricity inside it.
- What happens when you turn on a switch?
- The light bulb lights up when you turn on the switch.
- Let's do an experiment. Try to turn on the bulb.
- An electric power company makes electricity.

B 우리말에 알맞은 영어를 골라 빈칸에 3번씩 쓰시오.

(전류가) 흐르다	flow carry	flow		
(스위치를) 켜다	turn on turn off	turn on		
전류	electric current electric power	electric current		
전력	electric current electric power	electric power		
전기	energy electricity	electricity		

C 보기에서 알맞은 단어를 골라 다음 글을 완성하십시오.

scientist striking lightning form metal key
shocked experiment charges proved electricity

Benjamin Franklin was a great American **1 scientist**. He was very curious about **2 lightning**. He thought that it was **3 electricity**. So he decided to do an **4 experiment**. Franklin tied a **5 metal key** to a kite. Then he waited for a storm to begin. He flew the kite in the storm. Lightning was **6 striking** in the area. Electric **7 charges** from the lightning got on the key. When Franklin touched the key, he got **8 shocked**. He had just **9 proved** that lightning was a **10 form** of electricity!

A 우리말은 영어로, 영어는 우리말로 쓰시오.

1 (치수를) 재다	measure	9 pound	파운드(무게의 단위)
2 인치	inch	10 foot	피트(길이의 단위)
3 길이	length	11 take	(온도를) 재다
4 거리, 간격	distance	12 fill	채우다, 가득 따라 붓다
5 높이, 키	height	13 pour	따르다, 붓다
6 온도	temperature	14 measure height	높이/키를 재다
7 온도계	thermometer	15 measure length	길이를 재다
8 무게	weight	16 measure the amount	양을 재다

B 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 필요하면 문맥에 맞게 고쳐 쓰시오.

scale	measure	foot	height	length
pound	temperature	calculate	thermometer	

- 1 People use rulers to measure length .
사람들은 길이를 재기 위해 자를 사용한다.
- 2 People measure weight with a scale .
사람들은 저울로 무게를 잰다.
- 3 People use pounds for weight in the United States.
미국에서 무게를 잰 때, 사람들은 파운드를 사용한다.
- 4 One foot is about 30 centimeters.
1피트는 약 30 센티미터이다.
- 5 Use feet or centimeters to measure height .
높이를 잰 때는 피트나 센티미터를 사용하라.
- 6 The temperature tells you how hot or cold something is.
온도는 어떤 것이 얼마나 뜨거운지 혹은 차가운지를 말해준다.
- 7 Temperature is measured by a thermometer .
온도는 온도계로 잰다.
- 8 Weight is calculated by a scale.
몸무게는 저울로 측정된다.



A 다음 문장을 잘 듣고 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 받아쓰시오.

- 1 Mercury is the closest planet to the sun.
- 2 Venus is the second planet from the sun.
- 3 The Earth goes around the sun.
- 4 Some people call Mars the “red planet.”
- 5 Jupiter is the largest planet in our solar system.
- 6 Saturn is surrounded by beautiful rings.
- 7 Uranus is the seventh planet from the sun.
- 8 Neptune is named after the god of the sea.
- 9 Pluto has the most unique orbit.
- 10 The sun has 8 planets going around it.

B 우리말에 알맞은 영어를 골라 빈칸에 3번씩 쓰시오.

혜성	star comet	comet		
(해가) 지다	go around go down	go down		
궤도를 돌다	orbit go down	orbit		
인공위성	satellite planet	satellite		
우주 정거장	space shuttle space station	space station		

C 보기에 알맞은 단어를 골라 다음 글을 완성하십시오.

scientists	around	distance	Saturn	Earth
Neptune	Pluto	planets	anymore	solar system

The ¹ solar system is the sun and the planets going ² around the sun. There are eight ³ planets in it. In order of ⁴ distance from the sun, they are: Mercury, Venus, ⁵ Earth, Mars, Jupiter, ⁶ Saturn, Uranus, and ⁷ Neptune. Scientists used to consider ⁸ Pluto the ninth planet in the solar system. But there are many objects like Pluto in the outer solar system. And ⁹ scientists don't think they are planets. So they don't consider Pluto a planet ¹⁰ anymore.

A 우리말은 영어로, 영어는 우리말로 쓰시오.

1 전기	<u>electricity</u>	9 current	<u>전류</u>
2 에너지	<u>energy</u>	10 power company	<u>전력 회사</u>
3 번개	<u>lightning</u>	11 turn on	<u>(전기 등을) 켜다</u>
4 전선	<u>wire</u>	12 turn off	<u>(전기 등을) 끄다</u>
5 배터리	<u>battery</u>	13 flow	<u>흐르다, 순환하다</u>
6 스위치	<u>switch</u>	14 move	<u>움직이다, 나아가다</u>
7 전구	<u>light bulb</u>	15 electric power	<u>전력</u>
8 실험	<u>experiment</u>	16 cell phone battery	<u>핸드폰 배터리</u>

B 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 필요하면 문맥에 맞게 고쳐 쓰시오.

electricity	energy	store	light bulb
current	experiment	switch	lightning bolt

- An electric current runs through a wire.
전류는 전선을 통해 흐른다.
- A battery can store electricity inside it.
배터리는 그 안에 전기를 저장할 수 있다.
- What happens when you turn on a switch ?
스위치를 켜면 무슨 일이 일어날까?
- Electricity is a form of energy .
전기는 에너지의 한 형태이다.
- Electricity runs machines like TVs and computers.
전기는 TV와 컴퓨터 같은 기계를 움직이게 한다.
- A lightning bolt is a powerful form of electricity.
번개불은 강력한 형태의 전기이다.
- Let's do an experiment . Try to turn on the bulb.
실험을 하나 해봅시다. 전구에 불이 들어오도록 해보세요.
- The light bulb lights up when you turn on the switch.
스위치를 켜면 전구에 불이 들어온다.



A 다음 문장을 잘 듣고 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 받아쓰시오.

- 1 The Earth's surface is covered with land and water.
- 2 The Earth has many different layers.
- 3 The Earth's crust is its outer layer.
- 4 The mantle is the largest part of the Earth.
- 5 The center of the Earth is the core.
- 6 When a volcano erupts, it spews a lot of ash and lava.
- 7 Lava is the hot, melted rock that a volcano spews.
- 8 There are many hot springs near volcanoes.
- 9 All rocks have many different kinds of minerals.
- 10 There are two poles on Earth: the North Pole and the South Pole.

B 우리말에 알맞은 영어를 골라 빈칸에 3번씩 쓰시오.

대륙	continent land	continent		
대양	sea ocean	ocean		
표면	surface layer	surface		
중심핵	crust core	core		
폭발하다	erupt melt	erupt		

C 보기에 알맞은 단어를 골라 다음 글을 완성하십시오.

core	hot	divided into	different	layer
planet	mantle	outermost	crust	solid

The Earth is a huge 1 planet. But it is 2 divided into three parts. They are the 3 crust, mantle, and core. Each section is 4 different from the others.

The crust is the 5 outermost part of the Earth. Beneath the crust, there is a thick 6 layer of hot, melted rock. It's called the 7 mantle. The mantle is the biggest section. The mantle is extremely 8 hot. The innermost part of the Earth is the 9 core. Part of it is 10 solid, and part is liquid.

A 우리말은 영어로, 영어는 우리말로 쓰시오.

1 고체	solid	16 change into	~로 바뀌다
2 액체	liquid	17 boil	끓이다
3 기체	gas	18 measure height	높이(키)를 재다
4 물질	matter	19 measure length	길이를 재다
5 (치수를) 재다	measure	20 turn on	(전기 등을) 켜다
6 인치	inch	21 current	전류
7 길이	length	22 flow	흐르다, 순환하다
8 거리, 간격	distance	23 go around	~의 주위를 돌다
9 전기	electricity	24 orbit	궤도를 돌다
10 에너지	energy	25 planet	행성
11 전구	light bulb	26 comet	혜성
12 태양계	solar system	27 mineral	광물질, 미네랄
13 금성	Venus	28 spew	내뿜다, 분출하다
14 층	layer	29 melt	녹다, 녹이다
15 지각	crust	30 be covered with	~로 뒤덮이다

B 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 필요하면 문맥에 맞게 고쳐 쓰시오.

thermometer	planet	boil
surface	state	run

- There are three states of matter: solid, liquid, and gas.
물질에는 고체, 액체, 기체의 세 가지 상태가 있다.
- If you boil water, it changes from a liquid to a gas.
물을 끓이면, 물은 액체에서 기체로 변한다.
- Temperature is measured by a thermometer.
온도는 온도계로 잰다.
- An electric current runs through a wire.
전류는 전선을 통해 흐른다.
- There are 8 planets in our solar system.
우리의 태양계에는 8개의 행성이 있다.
- The Earth's surface is covered with land and water.
지구의 표면은 땅과 물로 덮여 있다.



A 다음 문장을 잘 듣고 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 받아쓰시오.

- 1 A rectangle has four sides.
- 2 A square has four sides of equal length.
- 3 A shape with three sides is called a triangle.
- 4 A circle is round and has no sides.
- 5 An egg has an oval shape.
- 6 A square has four sides, but a triangle only has three.
- 7 A triangle has three edges.
- 8 A cube has six sides that are all the same length.
- 9 Rectangles, triangles, and circles are flat shapes.
- 10 Spheres and cubes are solid shapes.

B 우리말에 알맞은 영어를 골라 빈칸에 3번씩 쓰시오.

직사각형	rectangle square	rectangle		
삼각형	cone triangle	triangle		
타원형	circle oval	oval		
평면 도형	flat shape solid shape	flat shape		
비슷하다	be similar to differ from	be similar to		

C 보기에서 알맞은 단어를 골라 다음 글을 완성하십시오.

pyramid	circle	object	cone	resemble
look like	circles	triangle	shapes	oval-shaped

There are five basic 1 shapes: the square, rectangle, triangle, 2 circle, and oval. There are many other shapes, but they all 3 resemble these five basic ones.

Every 4 object has a certain shape. For example, a box may 5 look like a square or rectangle. So does a cube. A piece of pizza might resemble a 6 triangle. A soccer ball and a baseball are both 7 circles. And eggs are 8 oval-shaped. There are also other more complicated shapes. A mountain might resemble a 9 pyramid. And a funnel looks like a 10 cone.

A 우리말은 영어로, 영어는 우리말로 쓰시오.

1 층	layer	9 continent	대륙, 육지
2 중심핵	core	10 ocean	대양, 바다
3 지각	crust	11 mineral	광물질, 미네랄
4 맨틀	mantle	12 pole	극, 극지
5 표면	surface	13 erupt	(화산이) 폭발하다
6 화산	volcano	14 spew	내뿜다, 분출하다
7 용암	lava	15 be covered with	~로 뒤덮이다
8 온천	hot spring	16 melt	녹다, 녹이다

B 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 필요하면 문맥에 맞게 고쳐 쓰시오.

layer	volcano	erupt	spew	North Pole
lava	hot spring	pole	covered with	

- The Earth's surface is covered with land and water.
지구의 표면은 땅과 물로 덮여 있다.
- The Earth has many different layers .
지구는 여러 층으로 이루어져 있다.
- When a volcano erupts, it spews a lot of ash and lava.
화산이 분출하면 많은 화산재와 용암을 뿜어낸다.
- Lava can melt almost anything it touches.
용암은 그것이 닿는 거의 모든 것을 녹일 수 있다.
- The volcano spewed gas and ash.
그 화산은 가스와 화산재를 내뿜었다.
- There are many hot springs near volcanoes.
화산 주위에는 온천이 많이 있다.
- The volcano is getting ready to erupt .
그 화산은 폭발할 준비를 하고 있다.
- There are two poles on Earth: the North Pole and the South Pole.
지구에는 북극과 남극, 두 개의 극이 있다.



A 다음 문장을 잘 듣고 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 받아쓰시오.

- 1 Zero means nothing.
- 2 A dozen is twelve.
- 3 Count out loud from 1 to 10.
- 4 Let's count by tens: 10, 20, 30, 40.
- 5 He can count forward from 0 to 10.
- 6 She can count backward from 10 to 0.
- 7 The correct order for the first five numbers is 1-2-3-4-5.
- 8 Compare the numbers. Then write them in the correct order.
- 9 29 means 2 tens and 9 ones; we call this place value.
- 10 23 is a number with two digits: 2 tens and 3 ones.

B 우리말에 알맞은 영어를 골라 빈칸에 3번씩 쓰시오.

(수의) 자리값	place value digit	place value		
~보다 큰	greater than less than	greater than		
~와 같은	equal to similar to	equal to		
~ 뒤에 오다	come before come after	come after		
비교하다	count compare	compare		

C 보기에 알맞은 단어를 골라 다음 글을 완성하십시오.

value	than	less	comes
before	after	greater	terms

All numbers have a certain ¹ value. So some numbers are ² greater than others. And some numbers are ³ less than others. A number that comes ⁴ after another number is greater ⁵ than it. For example, 6 ⁶ comes after 5. So we can say, "6 is greater than 5." A number that comes ⁷ before another number is less than it. For example, 2 comes before 3. So we can say, "2 is less than 3." In math ⁸ terms, we write it like this: $2 < 3$.

A 우리말은 영어로, 영어는 우리말로 쓰시오.

1 원	circle	9 side	변, 면
2 타원	oval	10 edge	모서리
3 직사각형	rectangle	11 sphere	구, 구형
4 정사각형	square	12 cylinder	원기둥
5 삼각형	triangle	13 resemble	~을 닮다
6 정육면체	cube	14 sort	분류하다, 나누다
7 오각형	pentagon	15 flat shape	평면 도형
8 육각형	hexagon	16 solid shape	입체 도형

B 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 필요하면 문맥에 맞게 고쳐 쓰시오.

edge	solid shape	rectangle	differ
globe	similar to	classify	side

- A rectangle has four sides.
직사각형은 네 변을 가지고 있다.
- A triangle has three edges.
삼각형은 세 개의 모서리를 가지고 있다.
- Spheres and cubes are solid shapes.
구와 정육면체는 입체 도형이다.
- A triangle differs from a circle.
삼각형은 원과 다르다.
- A circle is round and has no sides.
원은 둥글고 변이 없다.
- A rectangle is similar to a square.
직사각형은 정사각형과 비슷하다.
- The Earth is shaped like a globe.
지구는 공처럼 생겼다.
- Let's classify the shapes into different categories.
도형을 카테고리 별로 분류합시다.



A 다음 문장을 잘 듣고 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 받아쓰시오.

- 1 Addition is written using the plus sign “+” between numbers.
- 2 Subtraction is written using the minus sign “-” between numbers.
- 3 Two plus two is four. ($2+2=4$)
- 4 Seven minus six is one. ($7-6=1$)
- 5 Ten minus four equals six. ($10-4=6$)
- 6 The sum of three plus six is nine. ($3+6=9$)
- 7 Find the difference of $13-2$.
- 8 Solve the problem by doing addition.
- 9 Find the sum of $6+3$.
- 10 Explain how you solved the problem.

B 우리말에 알맞은 영어를 골라 빈칸에 3번씩 쓰시오.

더하다	subtract add	add		
빼다	add take away	take away		
등호	an equal sign equals	an equal sign		
합	difference sum	sum		
차	difference sum	difference		

C 보기에서 알맞은 단어를 골라 다음 글을 완성하십시오.

add	answer	sum	addition
left	difference	subtraction	take away

1 Addition is adding two or more numbers together. When you 2 add numbers together, the 3 answer you get is called *sum*. For example, the 4 sum of $5 + 2$ is 7. 5 Subtraction is taking a number away from another. Imagine you have 5 apples. You 6 take away 2 apples and give them to your brother. How many are 7 left? There were 5 apples, but you took away 2, so now you have 3 apples. $5 - 2 = 3$. The number you have left is called the 8 difference. So, the difference of $5 - 2$ is 3.

A 우리말은 영어로, 영어는 우리말로 쓰시오.

1 0, 영	zero	9 dozen	1타, 12개
2 (수를) 세다	count	10 order	순서, 차례
3 비교하다	compare	11 place value	(수의) 자리값
4 ~보다 큰	greater than	12 digit	자릿수, 자리
5 ~보다 작은	less than	13 ordinal numbers	서수
6 ~와 같은	equal to	14 count by tens	10의 배수로 세다
7 첫째, 제1	first	15 count forward	앞(쪽)으로 세다
8 둘째, 제2	second	16 count backward	뒤로/거꾸로 세다

B 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 필요하면 문맥에 맞게 고쳐 쓰시오.

count	less than	count by	compare
digit	equal to	greater	place value

- Count out loud from 1 to 10.
1에서 10까지 큰 소리로 세어보아라.
- Let's count by tens: 10, 20, 30, 40.
10의 배수로 세어봅시다. 10, 20, 30, 40.
- Compare the two numbers.
두 숫자를 비교하십시오.
- 10 is greater than 9.
10은 9보다 크다.
- 6 is less than 8.
6은 8보다 작다.
- 50 is equal to 50.
50은 50과 같다.
- 23 is a number with two digits : 2 tens and 3 ones.
23은 두 자릿수의 숫자이다: 10의 자리 2개와 1의 자리 3개.
- 29 means 2 tens and 9 ones; we call this place value .
29는 10의 자릿수 2개와 1의 자릿수 9개를 의미한다. 이것을 자리값이라고 부른다.



A 다음 문장을 잘 듣고 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 받아쓰시오.

- 1 Money can be both paper bills and coins.
- 2 The value of a quarter is twenty-five cents.
- 3 Two hundred dollars is a large amount of money.
- 4 One cent has a very low value.
- 5 Five pennies equals five cents.
- 6 A nickel has a larger value than a penny.
- 7 A dime is worth ten cents.
- 8 Two dimes plus a nickel equals the value of a quarter.
- 9 A half-dollar is worth fifty cents.
- 10 One dollar is worth one hundred cents.

B 우리말에 알맞은 영어를 골라 빈칸에 3번씩 쓰시오.

동전	coin bill	coin		
5센트	nickel dime	nickel		
10센트	nickel dime	dime		
25센트	quarter half-dollar	quarter		
가치	value amount	value		

C 보기에 알맞은 단어를 골라 다음 글을 완성하십시오.

quarter	coins	worth	bills
100 cents	money	change	costs

People use 1 money to buy many different goods and services. Money can be both paper 2 bills and coins. All bills and 3 coins have different values. Learn to recognize the coins so that you can know how much they are 4 worth. You might buy some candy at a store. It 5 costs seventy-five cents, so you give the clerk a dollar. One dollar is worth 6 100 cents. How much change will you get back? Twenty-five cents. You'll receive one 7 quarter. But maybe you don't want a quarter. Tell the clerk, "I'd like two dimes and a nickel, please." That is how you make 8 change.

A 우리말은 영어로, 영어는 우리말로 쓰시오.

1 원	circle	16 side	변, 면
2 직사각형	rectangle	17 add	더하다
3 정사각형	square	18 subtract	빼다
4 삼각형	triangle	19 greater than	~보다 큰
5 타원형	oval	20 less than	~보다 작은
6 덧셈	addition	21 equal to	~와 같은
7 뺄셈	subtraction	22 order	순서, 차례
8 (덧셈의) 합	sum	23 an equal sign	등호
9 (뺄셈의) 차	difference	24 a minus sign	빼기 부호
10 (수를) 세다	count	25 a plus sign	더하기 부호
11 (문제를) 풀다	solve	26 coin	동전
12 (수학) 문제	problem	27 bill	지폐
13 돈	money	28 exchange	교환하다, 바꾸다
14 돈의 가치	value of money	29 be worth	~의 가치가 있다
15 1타, 12개	dozen	30 one-dollar bill	1달러 지폐

B 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 필요하면 문맥에 맞게 고쳐 쓰시오.

side	add	money
flat shape	digit	solve

- Rectangles and circles are flat shapes.
직사각형과 원은 평면 도형이다.
- A triangle has three sides.
삼각형은 세 개의 변을 가지고 있다.
- Solve the problem by doing addition.
덧셈을 하여 문제를 풀어라.
- Can you add five and six together?
너는 5와 6을 더할 수 있니?
- 23 is a number with two digits: 2 tens and 3 ones.
23은 두 자릿수의 숫자이다: 10의 자리 2개와 1의 자리 3개.
- Money can be both paper bills and coins.
돈은 지폐일 수도 있고 동전일 수도 있다.



A 다음 문장을 잘 듣고 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 받아쓰시오.

- 1 A student needs good spelling to write words properly.
- 2 Nice handwriting is easy for people to read.
- 3 Punctuation marks like periods and commas are important for writing.
- 4 There are many rules to speaking and writing proper English.
- 5 Grammar is the rules of a language.
- 6 The alphabet goes from A to Z.
- 7 There are 26 letters in the alphabet.
- 8 Each letter of the alphabet has its own unique sound.
- 9 We use words to express our thoughts and feelings.
- 10 Every sentence has two parts, a subject and a verb.

B 우리말에 알맞은 영어를 골라 빈칸에 3번씩 쓰시오.

문법	grammar rule	grammar		
구두법	spelling punctuation	punctuation		
대문자	capital letter small letter	capital letter		
마침표	comma period	period		
문장	sentence words	sentence		

C 보기에서 알맞은 단어를 골라 다음 글을 완성하십시오.

Sincerely Dear My August Elementary School Sara

A Friendly Letter

1 August 31, 2009

2 Dear John,

3 My name is Sara.

I live in Seoul, Korea. Where do you live?

I go to Central 4 Elementary School. I like to ride my bike.

Please write me back and tell me about yourself.

5 Sincerely,

6 Sara

A 우리말은 영어로, 영어는 우리말로 쓰시오.

1 돈	money	9 penny	페니, 1센트
2 돈의 가치	value of money	10 coin	동전
3 돈의 양	amount of money	11 bill	지폐
4 1센트	one cent	12 one-dollar bill	1달러 지폐
5 5센트 동전	nickel	13 ten-dollar bill	10달러 지폐
6 10센트 동전	dime	14 exchange	교환하다, 바꾸다
7 25센트 동전	quarter	15 combine	결합시키다, 조합하다
8 50센트 동전	half-dollar	16 be worth	~의 가치가 있다

B 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 필요하면 문맥에 맞게 고쳐 쓰시오.

amount	quarter	money	exchange	coin
equal	be worth	combine	dime	

- Money can be both paper bills and coins.
돈은 지폐일 수도 있고 동전일 수도 있다.
- Two hundred dollars is a large amount of money.
2백 달러는 많은 양의 돈이다.
- Two dimes plus a nickel equals a quarter.
2다임 더하기 1니켈은 1쿼터와 같다.
- Exchange ten nickels for a half-dollar.
10니켈을 반 달러와 바꾸어라.
- The value of a dime is ten cents.
다임의 가치는 10센트이다.
- One dollar is worth one hundred cents.
1달러는 100센트의 가치가 있다.
- Six pennies equals six cents.
6페니는 6센트와 같다.
- Combine the coins and add up their value.
동전들을 조합하여 그 값어치를 모두 더해라.



A 다음 문장을 잘 듣고 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 받아쓰시오.

- 1 A poem is a short writing that uses rhymes.
- 2 “Like” and “bike” rhyme with each other.
- 3 Shakespeare is a famous drama writer.
- 4 A novel is a long work of fiction.
- 5 *Paul Bunyan* is a popular American folk tale.
- 6 *Hansel and Gretel* is a famous fairy tale from the Grimm brothers.
- 7 Every story has a beginning, a middle, and an end.
- 8 Animals talk and act like people in many of Aesop’s fables.
- 9 Poems, essays, and stories are all kinds of literature.
- 10 Stories often have several characters in them.

B 우리말에 알맞은 영어를 골라 빈칸에 3번씩 쓰시오.

속담	proverb verb	proverb		
교훈	saying moral	moral		
지어낸 이야기	fiction nonfiction	fiction		
고르다	select remember	select		
기억하다	choose memorize	memorize		

C 보기에 알맞은 단어를 골라 다음 글을 완성하십시오.

lived	lesson	characters	<i>Aesop’s Fables</i>	act
animals	famous	popular	collection	moral

Aesop was a slave who **1** lived in ancient Greece. He is **2** famous because of the **3** collection of stories he told. Today, we call them **4** *Aesop’s Fables*. *Aesop’s Fables* are short stories. Often, **5** animals are the main **6** characters. Through the stories about animals, Aesop teaches us how we should **7** act as people. At the end of the fable, Aesop always tells us a **8** lesson. The lesson is called the **9** moral of the story. Many of his stories are still famous today. *The Tortoise and the Hare* is very **10** popular.

A 우리말은 영어로, 영어는 우리말로 쓰시오.

1 대문자	uppercase/capital letter	9 letter	글자, 문자
2 소문자	lowercase/small letter	10 sound	소리, 음
3 규칙	rule	11 word	말, 단어
4 문법	grammar	12 spelling	철자, 철자법
5 문장	sentence	13 handwriting	손으로 쓰기
6 구두법	punctuation	14 period	마침표
7 알파벳	alphabet	15 comma	쉼표
8 발음하다	pronounce	16 communicate with	~와 의사소통을 하다

B 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 필요하면 문맥에 맞게 고쳐 쓰시오.

small letter	plural	pronounce	two	punctuation mark
alphabet	communicate	singular	comma	uppercase letter

- A singular word refers to one person, place, or thing.
단수형의 낱말은 한 사람, 한 장소, 또는 한 개의 물건을 나타낸다.
- A plural word refers to two or more people, places, or things.
복수형의 낱말은 두 개나 그 이상의 사람, 장소, 또는 물건을 나타낸다.
- Learn how to pronounce that word correctly.
그 단어를 정확히 발음하는 법을 배워라.
- Use an uppercase letter at the beginning of a sentence.
문장을 시작할 때는 대문자를 사용해라.
- Small letters are more common than uppercase letters.
소문자는 대문자보다 더 일반적이다.
- Punctuation marks like periods and commas are important for writing. 마침표나 쉼표 같은 구두점은 글을 쓰는 데 중요하다.
- Each letter of the alphabet has its own unique sound.
각 알파벳 글자에는 각각의 독특한 소리가 있다.
- They learn English to communicate with other people.
그들은 다른 사람들과 의사소통하기 위해 영어를 배운다.



A 다음 문장을 잘 듣고 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 받아쓰시오.

- 1 Red, yellow, and blue are called the primary colors.
- 2 There are many types of lines, such as straight, curved, and spiral.
- 3 Three common shapes are the circle, square, and triangle.
- 4 The texture of the fur is very soft.
- 5 One of the most famous paintings in the world is the *Mona Lisa*.
- 6 Artists use pens and charcoal to make drawings.
- 7 Sculptures can be made of stone, wood, or metal.
- 8 A portrait is a picture of a person.
- 9 A mural is a large painting done on a wall.
- 10 The Statue of Liberty is made of copper.

B 우리말에 알맞은 영어를 골라 빈칸에 3번씩 쓰시오.

선	line shape	line		
화가	painter sculptor	painter		
예술가	painter artist	artist		
(그림물감으로) 그리다	paint draw	paint		
색을 섞다	create colors mix colors	mix colors		

C 보기에 알맞은 단어를 골라 다음 글을 완성하십시오.

green	mix	primary colors	purple
orange	blue	black	secondary

There are three basic colors. They are red, yellow, and ¹ blue. We call these three ² primary colors. You can make other colors when you ³ mix these colors together. For example, mix red and yellow to create ⁴ orange. Combine yellow and blue to make ⁵ green. And you get ⁶ purple or violet when you mix red and blue together. We call these ⁷ secondary colors. Of course, there are many other colors. You can make ⁸ black by mixing red, yellow, and blue all together.

A 우리말은 영어로, 영어는 우리말로 쓰시오.

1 소설	novel	9 rhyme	운율, 운(율)이 맞다
2 등장인물	character	10 folk tale	민간설화
3 시	poem	11 nonfiction	사실에 근거한 이야기
4 희곡	drama	12 fiction	지어낸 이야기
5 동화	fairy tale	13 memorize	기억하다, 암기하다
6 우화	fable	14 remember	기억하다, 잊지 않다
7 문학	literature	15 choose	고르다, 선택하다
8 속담	saying, proverb	16 read aloud	소리 내어 읽다

B 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 필요하면 문맥에 맞게 고쳐 쓰시오.

drama	fiction	folk tale	fairy tale	popular
fable	moral	rhyme	character	

- Animals talk and act like people in many of Aesop's fables .
많은 이솝 우화에서 동물들은 사람들처럼 말하고 행동한다.
- Aesop's fables always have a moral at the end.
이솝 우화는 항상 마지막에 교훈을 담고 있다.
- Shakespeare is a famous drama writer.
셰익스피어는 유명한 극작가이다.
- Paul Bunyan is a popular American folk tale .
<폴 버니언>은 유명한 미국 전래동화이다.
- Hansel and Gretel is a famous fairy tale .
<헨젤과 그레텔>은 유명한 동화이다.
- Fiction is a made-up story that is not real.
픽션은 사실이 아닌 지어낸 이야기이다.
- "Like" and "bike" rhyme with each other.
'라이크'와 '바이크'는 서로 운율이 맞다.
- Stories often have several characters in them.
이야기 속에는 보통 몇 명의 등장인물들이 나온다.



A 다음 문장을 잘 듣고 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 받아쓰시오.

- 1 It takes many brushstrokes to complete a painting.
- 2 An artist needs a good touch to make a painting.
- 3 Some painters like dark tones.
- 4 The artist must first choose the object that he will paint.
- 5 A still life is a picture of flowers, fruit, or other small objects that do not move.
- 6 A landscape is a painting of an outside place, such as trees, mountains and rivers.
- 7 The artist must first arrange the objects that will be in the painting.
- 8 You can trace a picture by placing tracing paper over it.
- 9 Some artists make a sketch by drawing a picture very quickly.
- 10 Sculptors usually sculpt with stone or clay.

B 우리말에 알맞은 영어를 골라 빈칸에 3번씩 쓰시오.

풍경화	still life landscape	landscape		
정물화	painting still life	still life		
수채화	watercolor oils	watercolor		
캔버스	easel canvas	canvas		
스케치하다	make a sculpture make a sketch	make a sketch		

C 보기에서 알맞은 단어를 골라 다음 글을 완성하십시오.

famous painters different art galleries
own way painted portrait modern painter

1 Art galleries display the works of lots of painters. There have been many
2 painters. Some of them are very 3 famous. Artists make many 4 different
kinds of paintings. But they are all beautiful in their 5 own way.

Picasso was a famous 6 modern painter. Manet, Monet, Cezanne, and van
Gogh 7 painted more than 100 years ago. Leonardo da Vinci was very famous
also. He painted the most famous 8 portrait in the world: the *Mona Lisa*.

A 우리말은 영어로, 영어는 우리말로 쓰시오.

1 그림, 회화	<u>painting</u>	9 paint	<u>그리다, 채색하다</u>
2 조각(품)	<u>sculpture</u>	10 create	<u>창조하다, 창작하다</u>
3 초상화	<u>portrait</u>	11 sculptor	<u>조각가</u>
4 벽화	<u>mural</u>	12 painter	<u>화가</u>
5 (동)상, 조각상	<u>statue</u>	13 artist	<u>미술가, 예술가</u>
6 (연필로 그린) 그림	<u>drawing</u>	14 self-portrait	<u>자화상</u>
7 모양, 형태	<u>shape</u>	15 straight line	<u>직선</u>
8 질감	<u>texture</u>	16 curved line	<u>곡선</u>

교육 R&D에 앞서가는

B 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 필요하면 문맥에 맞게 고쳐 쓰시오.

paint	painter	artist	make colors	metal
statue	make	sculptor	primary color	sculpt

- Red, yellow, and blue are called the primary colors.
빨강, 노랑, 파랑은 원색이라고 불린다.
- Picasso painted many beautiful pictures.
피카소는 아름다운 그림을 많이 그렸다.
- You can make colors like green by mixing blue and yellow.
파랑과 노랑을 섞음으로써 녹색 같은 색깔을 만들 수 있다.
- A painter is an artist who paints pictures.
화가는 그림을 그리는 예술가이다.
- A sculptor uses stone, wood, or metal to make statues.
조각가는 조각상을 만들기 위해 돌, 나무, 혹은 금속을 사용한다.
- The Statue of Liberty is made of copper.
자유의 여신상은 구리로 만들어져 있다.
- An artist may draw, paint pictures, or sculpt .
미술가는 그림을 그리고 색칠을 하거나 조각을 한다.
- The sculptor is making a statue.
그 조각가는 조각상을 만들고 있다.



A 다음 문장을 잘 듣고 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 받아쓰시오.

- 1 There are many kinds of musical instruments.
- 2 The piano uses a keyboard to make sounds.
- 3 The violin has four strings, and you play it with a bow.
- 4 The drum, xylophone, and cymbals are in the same family.
- 5 You play the flute and clarinet by blowing air on them.
- 6 The trumpet is made of a shiny metal called brass.
- 7 All types of instruments come together in an orchestra to make beautiful music.
- 8 Most bands have both musicians and singers in them.
- 9 Beethoven and Mozart were famous composers of classical music.
- 10 A conductor leads an orchestra.

B 우리말에 알맞은 영어를 골라 빈칸에 3번씩 쓰시오.

지휘자	conductor composer	conductor		
연주하다	play keyboard	play		
작곡하다	perform compose	compose		
지휘하다	perform conduct	conduct		
악보를 읽다	write music read music	read music		

C 보기에서 알맞은 단어를 골라 다음 글을 완성하십시오.

musical instruments	orchestra	sounds	Jazz	guitar
classical music	harmonious	music	notes	play

There are so many kinds of ¹ musical instruments. They make many different ² sounds. So there are also many kinds of ³ music. Rock musicians often use the ⁴ guitar and drums. ⁵ Jazz music needs a piano and saxophone. And ⁶ classical music uses many various kinds of instruments.

People often ⁷ play two or more instruments together. They do this in a band or an ⁸ orchestra. Many of them read sheet music. This tells them what ⁹ notes to play. If they play well together, they create a ¹⁰ harmonious sound.

A 우리말은 영어로, 영어는 우리말로 쓰시오.

1 풍경, 풍경화	landscape	9 touch	필치, 붓 자국
2 정물, 정물화	still life	10 tone	색조, 명암
3 붓놀림, 솔질	brushstroke	11 object	물체, 대상
4 베끼다, 투사하다	trace	12 watercolor	수채화물감, 수채화
5 조각하다	sculpt	13 oils	유화물감, 유화
6 배열하다, 배치하다	arrange	14 paints	그림물감
7 ~을 바라보다, 응시하다	look at	15 easel	이젤
8 스케치, 스케치하다	sketch	16 canvas	캔버스

B 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 필요하면 문맥에 맞게 고쳐 쓰시오.

arrange	brushstroke	dark tone	statue	make
draw	tracing paper	good touch	oils	trace

- It takes many brushstrokes to complete a painting.
하나의 그림을 완성하려면 많은 붓놀림이 필요하다.
- The statue was made by Rodin.
그 조각상은 로댕에 의해 만들어졌다.
- The picture was drawn by Manet.
그 그림은 마네에 의해 그려졌다.
- The artist must first arrange the objects that will be in the painting.
화가는 그림에 담길 사물을 먼저 배치해야 한다.
- Oils are popular with a large number of painters.
유화는 많은 화가들에게 인기가 있다.
- Some painters prefer dark tones.
어떤 화가들은 어두운 색조를 선호한다.
- You can trace a picture by placing tracing paper over it.
그림 위에 트레이싱 페이퍼를 올려놓으면 그림을 베낄 수 있다.
- An artist needs a good touch to make a painting.
화가가 그림을 그리려면 좋은 필치가 필요하다.



A 다음 문장을 잘 듣고 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 받아쓰시오.

- 1 Some musicians write the words to their own songs.
- 2 A real singer can carry a tune.
- 3 This song has a good melody.
- 4 When sounds match or go together, they make a harmony.
- 5 Popular songs usually have a good rhythm.
- 6 A big part of rhythm is called beat.
- 7 Some people enjoy humming their favorite songs.
- 8 Try to keep time so that you don't lose your place in the song.
- 9 Operas tell stories by using songs.
- 10 Ballets rely upon music and dancing to tell a story.

B 우리말에 알맞은 영어를 골라 빈칸에 3번씩 쓰시오.

잘 어울리다	make a sound match	<u>match</u>		
작곡하다	write music read music	<u>write music</u>		
연주자	performer singer	<u>performer</u>		
청중	audience performer	<u>audience</u>		
온음표	half note whole note	<u>whole note</u>		

C 보기에서 알맞은 단어를 골라 다음 글을 완성하십시오.

factors	popular	remember	simplest	catchy
melody	words	hum	well-liked	repeat

What makes a song 1 popular? There are many 2 factors involved. Often, the 3 simplest songs are the most popular with people. The 4 words to the song might be easy, so people can 5 remember them easily. Or the 6 melody is easy to play or remember, so people often 7 hum or whistle the music.

Some songs are 8 well-liked by young people. *Bingo* is one of these songs. *Old MacDonald* is another. The words often 9 repeat, the words rhyme, and the tunes are 10 catchy.

A 우리말은 영어로, 영어는 우리말로 쓰시오.

1	알파벳	alphabet	16	read aloud	소리 내어 읽다
2	글자	letter	17	fiction	지어낸 이야기
3	문법	grammar	18	fable	우화
4	문장	sentence	19	fairy tale	동화
5	그림, 회화	painting	20	paint	그리다, 채색하다
6	조각(품)	sculpture	21	portrait	초상화
7	초상화	portrait	22	audience	관중
8	정물화	still life	23	classical music	클래식 음악
9	악기	(musical) instrument	24	keep time	박자를 맞추다
10	오케스트라	orchestra	25	play music	음악을 연주하다
11	작곡가	composer	26	memorize	기억하다, 암기하다
12	연주하다, 공연하다	play, perform	27	choose	고르다, 선택하다
13	작곡하다	compose, write	28	mix colors	색을 섞다
14	악보를 읽다	read music	29	be drawn by	~에 의해 그려지다
15	리듬	rhythm	30	draw	(연필, 목탄 등으로) 그리다

B 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 필요하면 문맥에 맞게 고쳐 쓰시오.

drama	orchestra	harmony
composer	make	draw

- Shakespeare is a famous drama writer.
셰익스피어는 유명한 극작가이다.
- The picture was drawn by Picasso.
그 그림은 피카소에 의해 그려졌다.
- All types of instruments come together in an orchestra .
온갖 종류의 악기들이 오케스트라로 모인다.
- Beethoven and Mozart were famous composers .
베토벤과 모차르트는 유명한 작곡가였다.
- When sounds match or go together, they make a harmony .
소리들이 잘 맞거나 어울릴 때 그들은 화음을 이룬다.
- Musical instruments can make a variety of sounds.
악기는 다양한 소리를 낼 수 있다.